

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 47

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, OCTOBER, 17 1935

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## Thanksgiving Specials

QUEEN OLIVES, 14 oz., each.	28c
McLAREN'S INVINCIBLE OLIVES, with pimento, good size, 11 oz jars	30c
CAPE COD CRANBERRIES, lb.	25c
Fresh finest quality MINCE MEATS, lb.	18c
SWEET POTATOES, 4 lbs.	25c
HONEY, No. 1 2 lb cans	35c
HONEY, No. 1 5 lb cans	65c
HONEY, No. 1 10 lb cans	\$1.20
RED MCINTOSH APPLES, per box	\$1.65
WEALTHY APPLES, per box	\$1.50
SWEET JUICY ORANGES, medium size, doz.	25c
IDEAL JELLY POWDERS, asstd. flavors 6 pkg.	25c
AYLMER TOMATO AND VEGETABLE SOUP—3 cans for	25c
DOLLAR SODAS, wooden boxes	38c
CHRISTIE'S SNOWFLAKE SODAS, light and flaky family size	20c
PANTRY SHELF SODAS, salted or plain, 2 lb pkg	30c
A real special in COFFEE, ECLIPSE MOCHA and JAVA blend, 1 lb tins	35c
1-2 lb tins	20c 3 lbs.
ONIONS—well cured B.C. 25 lb sack	65c
CONCORD GRAPES, heavy pack basket	50c
TOKAY TABLE GRAPES, per lb	15c
DAINTY DATES, extra special 1 lb pkg.	17c
CANDY SPECIALS—CHOCOLATE DROPS, lb	18c
CHOCOLATE COATED PEANUTS, 1-2 lb	14c
SUGAR MIXED CANDY, 2 lbs.	25c
SUPER SUDS, large pkg	10c 2 pkg.
ELEPHANT LAUNDRY SOAP, A large bar each	4c
FRESH ROASTED PEANUTS, lb.	10c
SANI-WHITE TOILET TISSUE, 650 sheets in roll 4 rolls	25c

## Halliday & Laut

### Helps for Dusty Days

Lemon Oil, large bottles 25.	Liquid Veneer . . . 30c and 60c
O'Cedar Wax Cream . . . 50c.	Dusting Mops, 60c, 1.00, 1.50
Glocoat, no rubbing, can 70c.	Johnson's Paste, can. . . 70c
Windsor Liquid Linoleum Wax . . .	60c

## Wm. Laut

### ATTENTION, TRACTOR OWNERS!

### GET YOUR REQUIREMENTS OF

## OILS AND GREASES

from the "Old Reliable" Firm

British American Oil Co. Ltd.

OUR PRICES ARE RIGHT

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## VULCANIZING

Why not have that Rock bruise Vulcanized now before it causes trouble?

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## Landslide Gives Liberals Record Majority

Sweeping Canada, except Alberta, in the biggest election victory since Confederation, the Liberal forces under the leadership of Rt. Hon. W. Mackenzie King, scored a smashing win at the polls on Monday, routing the Conservative party, the C.C.F. and the Reconstructionists, and taking 169 of the 245 seats in the House. Prince Edward Island elected 4 Liberals out of 4; Nova Scotia 12 Liberals out of 12; New Brunswick 9 Liberals out of 10; and Quebec 56 Liberals out of 65; Ontario 55 Liberals out of 82; Manitoba gave Mr. King 11 out of 17; Saskatchewan 16 out of 21, and British Columbia 4 out of 16. West Edmonton was the only seat in Alberta to go Liberal, and except for Mr. Bennett's home seat, West Calgary, was the only seat to return a non-Social Creditor, the Aberhart party making a clean sweep of the remaining fifteen. The Conservative block of 137 seats in the last House had shrunk to 41. C. C. F. lost the nine Alberta seats it held in the last parliament, but elected four members in British Columbia, two in Winnipeg, and two in Saskatchewan. Hon. H. H. Stevens, Reconstructionist leader was elected, but not a single one of the candidates gained a seat. Mr. Bennett in West Calgary; Mr. King in Prince Albert, and Mr. Woodsworth in Winnipeg North Centre, were all re-elected.

## Social Credit Candidate Wins Bow River Riding

C. E. Johnstone has a majority of 799 over three opponents.

Following is the standing:  
C. E. Johnstone (S.C.) 7,402  
Andrew Davison (C) 3,059  
E. J. Garland (C.C.F.) 2,300  
C. R. Walrod (L) 1,244

CALGARY WEST  
Prime Minister Bennett (C) 9,248  
Robert Reid (S.C.) 5,773  
P. L. Hyde (L) 2,007  
Rev. H. M. Horricks (C.C.F.) 733  
Dr. C. M. Galbraith (R) 334.

## Legion Social Evening

The Crossfield Legion held their first social evening of the season on Wednesday evening, when a most enjoyable bridge party and dance was held in the Masonic Hall.

Contract bridge was played and thirteen tables were in play. Prizes were won by Mrs. W. H. Miller and Mrs. S. H. McClelland; gent's, Rev. A. D. Currie and Earl Devins tied for first prize, Mr. Currie winning when he cut the high card.

After a very sumptuous lunch dancing was enjoyed with Donald Fleming at the piano.

Committee in charge were: Mr. and Mrs. C. H. McMillan and Mr. and Mrs. Bert Lilley.

## Threshing About Completed

Threshing is almost completed in this district, most machines have pulled in, while some have a few days left. The weather has been exceptionally fine this fall, one thresher getting in 27 days with only two days layoff. This constitutes a record in recent years.

Crops in the immediate district have been fair, with yields of wheat running from 18 to 46 bushels to the acre. Oats and barley have also yielded well. Frost caused considerable damage in spots, there is a limited amount of No. 1 wheat and some going as low as feed, but on the average for the entire crop it will average a No. 3.

The Village Council comes in for its share of knocks these days—the Main Street is lumpy and needs maintaining; the road from the highway to Main Street on the south is a disgrace to any community residing on the south side of Nanton Street are up in arms, because the sidewalk started some weeks ago has never been finished, and with winter coming on they do not relish wading through snow and clay.

It may be that the citizens expect too much from the Council, on the other hand, they have been used to having things done when needed, and the streets kept up at all times.

The life of a Councillor is not an easy one, it takes up a lot of time, there is no remuneration, but, then again, those who take on these jobs should be in a position to devote some of their time in seeing that the work is done for the honor there is in it.

## Participation Certificates

Certificates issued to producers who deliver their wheat to the Canadian Wheat Board, should be retained in the possession of the producer, says a statement issued from the Board headquarters, Thursday.

Several farmers have already forwarded their certificates to the Board offices and the Board again draws the attention of growers to the printed remarks on the certificate which instruct producers to preserve these certificates carefully for surrender to the Board when required.

When it becomes necessary for producers to surrender their certificates to the Board, instructions to that effect will be issued by the Board. Meantime, all growers holding these certificates should carefully preserve and retain them in their own possession.

## Board of Trade Banquet

The Executive Committee of our local Board of Trade have arranged for a banquet to be held on Wednesday, November 6th, when Mr. L. Roach, President of the Board, will preside over the speaker.

## C. W. L. Chicken Supper and Entertainment

Thanksgiving Day this year Oct. 24th will see once again the resumption of that annual affair the C.W.L. Chicken Supper, and it is not necessary to comment further for it is well known that the ladies of this order always provide a high class menu.

The programme which follows the supper is a variety one, and one of the main attractions will be Mr. Lew of Calgary (late of Victoria, B.C.) in feats of Legerdemain. Magical tricks that will mystify, thrill and entertain.

Mr. Lew ranks very high in his profession, and we assure you that his part of the programme is worth alone the price of admission.

Supporting Mr. Lew will be a group of young people from Crossfield who will present two short sketches—"The Blue Teapot" and "The Doctor's Patients."

The first is a Domestic Comedy, and both young and old will enjoy every minute of it, because one can see so many things in it, that is typical of everyday life. The other sketch is a bright little English Comedy and is of the rib tickling variety and guaranteed to bring many a laugh.

A special added attraction is the Calgary Entertainers, under the direction of Mr. Fred Pasche. There are nine in the company who bring you the latest in song, dance and vaudeville numbers.

This is without doubt the biggest and best programme ever arranged by the C.W.L. and we know you are going to like it.

Admission prices: Chicken supper and entertainment, 75c, or supper 50c, entertainment 40c. Tickets on sale at Bannister Electric.

Make up your parties now and keep this date open—Thanksgiving, Thursday, October 24th, the C.W.L. Chicken Supper.

## Any Elevator Will Handle Board Wheat

In addition to accepting farmers' grain for outright purchase in the usual manner, every line elevator in Western Canada acts as agent for the Canadian Wheat Board in receiving, handling, making payment for and shipping Board wheat. Ever since the formation of the Board the line elevator companies have been lending all possible assistance to the Board in their operations and have placed their grain handling organizations at the disposal of the Board.

Any farmer, whether he wishes to sell his grain outright or through the Canadian Wheat Board, can do so at any line elevator.

## The Markets

(Thursday afternoon)  
Wheat—No. 1 69c, No. 2 67c. No. 3 61c, No. 4 57 1-2c, No. 5 47c. No. 6 38 1-2c feed 28c.  
Oats—2 C. W. 20c.  
Barley—3 C.W., 20c.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Bills left on Tuesday for their home at Van Nuys, California, after spending the summer months with their sons in the district.

## Men's Wear

UNDERWEAR—Fleece lined, suit \$1.50

Pure wool faced underwear, guaranteed for

6 months. Made in England \$2.95

Heavy Ribbed Underwear, all-wool \$2.75

Bib Overalls, Master Mechanic, 8 oz. \$1.75

Pant Overalls, Master Mechanic, 9 oz. 2.00

WORK SHOES—Sisman's, pair \$2.95

Horse Shoe Brand Work Shoes \$4.25

WORK SOX—All Wool, pr. 35c, to 50c

DRESS SOX, - - - 50c and up

PULLOVERS, - pair 80 and 90c

ALLWOOL MITTS, - - - 50c

We have just received a shipment of children's shoes, 'Pied Piper' made by Hurlbut Shoe Co. at prices from \$1.20 to \$4.00 pair

Crossfield U. F. A. Store

## The Oliver Hotel

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection.

CROSSFIELD Phone 54 ALBERTA

## Get Ahead

of the winter weather! Fix up those repair jobs that have been put off for so long.

We carry a full line of Building Materials, including Storm Sash, Storm Doors, Paper, etc, and we will be glad to give you an estimate on what you need,

## Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member Phone 15 W.R.L.A

## Grain Hauling

and General Trucking

AT CHEAPEST RATES.

HAULING TO CALGARY A SPECIALTY

Phone or write for rates.

WE CAN DO IT CHEAPER.

## Don Fraser

625—24th. Avenue N. W. CALGARY

PHONE R1307 CROSSFIELD

## DR. McCLELLAND'S WORMOL

A Safe, Quick and Reliable Worming Oil for Pigs.

Has been tested by leading Agricultural Colleges and found the most effective worm expeller known to Veterinary Science.

AFTER WORMING YOUR HOGS USE

## MINERO

FOR GREATER GAINS AT LESS COST.

\$4.50 per 100 lbs.

McClelland's Veterinary Supply Co.

Phone 49

Crossfield

## Serve the Best Tea

# "SERVE THE BEST TEA"

## The Relief Expenditure Burden

With the Federal elections over and the political complexion of the next Parliament of Canada defined, the government of the country will be faced with a number of important problems to decide, and not the least of these is the question of the steps which must be taken to ease the debt burden of governmental units in Western Canada.

By governmental units is meant the governments of the provinces and of the municipalities, urban and rural.

During the past five years the public finances of the Western Canadian provinces and of the municipalities, which are their creatures, have been strained to the breaking point to meet the problems which drought and general unemployment have brought in their train.

Not only has the public purse of the Western provinces and of the municipalities been depleted in the struggle to ensure that their citizens should not starve, freeze or go shelterless in their grim fight against great odds, but they have been obliged to pledge their future resources, to an alarming extent, to enable the citizens of the present generation to keep their heads above water.

In the three prairie provinces millions of dollars have been spent to furnish a substantial percentage of the population with food, fuel and clothing, and in the urban centres with shelter as well; and this, despite the fact that the Federal government has also contributed large sums to bolster up the provinces and the municipalities in their fight to ensure the necessities of life for their people.

In addition, however, to the money which has been expended out of current revenues these provincial and municipal governments have pledged many more millions of dollars against the credit of the future earning power of the people, a debt which will have to be liquidated in the future either by the taxpayers of to-day or by the rising generation, or a combination of both.

Without going into statistics which, at the best, make dry reading, it is axiomatic to say that the indebtedness which has been piled up on this count, directly and indirectly, reaches a staggering total and has passed the figure which is within the competence of these governmental units to meet from existing resources.

One of the conditions contributing to the existing condition of the finances of the Western provinces and municipalities is the inequity of the distribution of the tax burden as between individual taxpayers and the inequity of the distribution of the bases of taxation as between the federal, provincial and municipal governing entities.

The financial situation which has developed as a result of these inequities is one which will have to be faced and remedied by the newly-elected Parliament if the Western provinces and municipalities are to remain solvent and are to be enabled to extricate themselves from a position which has become intolerable.

So far as the municipal governments are concerned, their financial plight has been accentuated by practical limitation to reality as, at least, the principal tax base, and this applies to both rural and urban, only in a relative degree. Land has more than passed the limit of its endurance as a source of revenue for governments. Other spheres of taxation are denied to the municipalities, and this is one discriminatory feature which will have to be remedied.

In seeking additional sources of revenue municipalities are cramped by legislative action of their superior provinces and the provinces in turn are hampered by Federal authority.

What is needed is a nation-wide conference in which the municipalities can get together with the provinces and the Dominion and, in a spirit of tolerance and recognition of the difficulties of one another, come to an agreement which will provide for specific delimitation of spheres of taxation and a definite understanding that the several governmental units will not in future encroach upon one another's taxation preserves.

This understanding should be translated into legislative enactment and if it involves amendments to the British North America Act, as undoubtedly it would, efforts should be made to secure the necessary sanction.

The problem of relief, it has been reiterated by competent authorities time and again, is a national one. The provinces have said so. The urban municipalities have said so and the rural municipalities hold the same view, even if they have not adopted resolutions in convention to that effect.

If the Federal government is not prepared to recognize the situation in the west as a national problem, the only alternative is for the Federal government to make it possible for the provinces and municipalities to liquidate past, present and future expenditures by providing them with the machinery to levy the money where the money is available.

## Norway Has Queer Tax

"Sparrow tax" is a levy most annoying to the farmers of Jikjyven, Norway, and is one of the most unusual in Europe. For prayers offered up by the pastor of the Nyrkiren Church at Bergen against crop ruination by the birds, each farmer must pay 30 kroner annually, or about \$7.50. The tillers of the soil say that they receive little for their money, since the sparrows continue to attack the harvest.

One hundred sixty-six thousand acres of land were set aside by China for an experiment in raising cotton from American cotton seed.

The pessimist is the advance agent of what never happens.

## ROUGH HANDS? NO!



Hinds restores smoothness which soap and water tasks steal away from your hands

**HINDS**  
Honey & Almond  
CREAM

## Added To Honor Roll

Another Set Of Men Prove Heroes In Scientific Tests

Another dauntless set of men has been added to the honor roll of heroes who have risked their lives in scientific tests for the sake of humanity. The latest heroes are Dr. J. F. Corson of Tanganyika, Africa, his assistant H. C. Smith and an African native. The problem was whether the tasteless disease of sleeping sickness, when it had developed in a human being and had afterward been transmitted from him to another animal would retain sufficient virulence in that animal to infect man again. In the course of several experiments all three allowed themselves to be infected with the germs of sleeping sickness. Their chance of recovery depended on a drug and happily it proved effective.

"How long have they been married?"  
"About five years."  
"Did she make him a good wife?"  
"No, but she made him an awful good husband."

Mother—You're making a mistake marrying Phil. He's such a playboy—he'd rather dance than eat.  
Daughter—The only man I'd rather swim than cook.

A German photographer has invented camera film from which a single negative can be removed for developing without exposing the other set of the film. 2120

## Beauty In Old London

Pictures Of Infinite Variety Can Be Seen From Great Bridges

Old St. Paul's, perched high on Ludgate Hill, once a commanding position, is being gradually crowded out by other buildings. The most impressive sight of Wren's venerable cathedral is that looking from Fleet-street up Ludgate Hill. I have heard jaded newspaper men, familiar with Fleet-street at all hours of the day and night, grow lyrical about the loveliness of that glimpse of St. Paul's at dawn.

A great white London seems to have sprung up like magic. But it has not obliterated the past, and one of the charms of a walk through the city is the unexpected glimpses one gets through its narrow courts and alleys of old taverns, little shops, and ivied churches that have stood unchanging through the centuries.

It has been said that one cannot walk a hundred yards in London without seeing a bunch of trees. That is almost completely true. In fact, there are enough trees in the London streets and squares to make up, if placed together, a very respectable forest. Who has ever noted that there are over seventy trees in the Strand?

But nothing excites the river views. Wherever one looks, or from whatever angle of the seven great bridges from the Tower to Lambeth, there is picture after picture of infinite variety and beauty. At night, when the Embankment sparkles with its thousand lights, the view from the bridges of London's curving waterfront has the quality of pure magic. No Whistler nocturne could do it justice.—Overseas Daily Mail.

## Making An Empire

Britain Did Not Accomplish It By Force Of Arms

Signor Mussolini adroitly sought to weaken the influence of British efforts to avert war with these words: "My only desire is to serve my country as did the great Englishmen who built up the British Empire." But the great Englishmen, lacking aeroplanes and poison gas, went into the unknown lands, not in vast numbers, but in small parties. Once a few of them came to Australia with a man named James Cook. They did not blow the aborigines to pieces with cannon, but found it sufficient when opposed to fire a few pellets into the legs of a hostile native. That was the invasion of Australia. It can hardly be described as a conquest by force of arms. True, here and there in the Empire there has been fighting, and in the dark past deeds have been done which poets of British blood would not dream of doing today; but it is to the solitary explorer and to little bands of navigators that the making of Empire must be credited.—Melbourne Australasian.

## Spurs For Royal Yacht

Two huge spurs of Douglas fir, one 103 feet and the other 90 feet, dressed, have been shipped from Cowichan Lake to Great Britain, where they are destined for His Majesty's yacht Britannia.

The aeronautics industry in the United States produced \$44,000,000 worth of aircraft and parts in 1934.



## If You Eat Starches Meats, Sweets Read This

They're All Necessary Foods — But All Acid — Forming. Hence Most of Us Have "Acid Stomachs" At Times. Easy Now to Relieve.

Doctors say that much of the so-called "indigestion," from which so many of us suffer, is really acid indigestion . . . brought about by too many starches, meats, and sweets in our modern diet. And that there is no way to relieve this . . . often in minutes!

Simply take Phillips' Milk of Magnesia after meals. Almost immediately this acts to neutralize the stomach acidity that brings on your trouble. You "forget you have a stomach."

Try this just once! Take either the familiar liquid "PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia" or the convenient new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. But be sure you get Genuine "PHILLIPS'."

**PHILLIPS'**  
Milk of Magnesia

## Serum For Paralysis

Demonstration Is Made Of New Treatment For Dread Disease.

A serum he said was as positive and effective in the treatment of infantile paralysis as the serum widely used in treating diphtheria was demonstrated by Dr. E. C. Rosenow of the Mayo Foundation, University of Minnesota, before members of the Kentucky State Medical Association. The serum, Dr. Rosenow told the assembled physicians and surgeons, is the result of 19 years of experimentation and while it does not completely solve the problem it is effective when used within 48 hours after the disease is contracted. Within that period it is as effective and positive as the serum used for diphtheria, Dr. Rosenow said.

Dr. A. T. McCormack, secretary of the Kentucky state board of health, said the demonstration made by Dr. Rosenow was "pretty conclusive."

## Arabs Find New Work

Motor Car Has Changed History Of The Bedouins

The London Sunday Express says the Bedouins in Arabia have, from time immemorial, lived by transporting goods across the desert on their camels. To-day the motor car is displacing the camel as the ship of the desert. So the Bedouins are seeking a new livelihood. In the Arab kingdoms they have begun to grow corn where it never grew before. They are settling down and building cities for the first time. The motor car is changing the map of the world. It is changing the history of the peoples.

## FASHION FANCIES



## SMART DRESS FOR LARGER FIGURES

By Ellen Worth

The jabot collar particularly suggests youthful line. What a lovely feeling getting into a new woolen dress on crisp fall days. This season they seem to be smarter than ever.

To-day's model is a charming style for women of fuller figure, for it has slenderizing qualities with its V-neck, jabot collar and has bias seams across the hips.

The original was in dark plum lightweight woolen with matching tonsured satin collar. The two surfaces of black satin back crepe would work out beautifully in this easily made model.

Style No. 448 is designed for sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48-inches bust. Size 38 requires 4 yards of 39-inch material with 7/8 yard of 39-inch contrasting for three quarter sleeve dress.

Patterns 15c each. Address mail orders to: Pattern Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

Let the new Fall and Winter Fashion Magazine assist you in assembling your womanly fall clothes. They are designs for every type and every occasion. And of course one of the perfect-fitting patterns is obtainable for every design illustrated. Don't delay! Send for your copy to-day!

Londoners became so unaccustomed to carrying umbrellas during fine weather that on a recent wet week-end they left 1,108 umbrellas in a bus, tubes or trams. This was a record.



O.K. BY ME!

"Fresh and mellow, lasting, too, Dixie Plug is the smoke for you. I've tried them all and I'll agree That Dixie Plug's O.K. by me!"

LARGE PLUG 20c

# DIXIE

PLUG SMOKING TOBACCO

## Tokio Subway Ultra-Modern

Goes One Better Than Those Of Other World Cities

According to passengers recently returned to Seattle, Wash., on the President Jefferson, Tokyo's subway combines the best features of the New York sub, the Paris metro, and the London tube, with a few added innovations of its own. Coins in the slot machines are magnified, so that guards may detect spurious money. White enamel straps snap back into place when not in use. Automatic doors have soft edges which may bump but not scar the slightly tardy passenger. Cars carrying 200 passengers have a station every three minutes.

## Lauds Canadian Flyers

Rear Admiral Byrd Says Dominion Pilots Best At Arctic Exploration

A tribute to Canada's north country flyers was paid at Toronto by Rear-Admiral Byrd, famous United States Antarctic explorer. Replying to Mayor Simpson's welcome at a civic reception outside of city hall, Admiral Byrd said Canadians knew more of polar flying than any other pilots. Long experience flying over snow and ice and in sub-zero weather made them excellent pilots for Arctic or Antarctic expeditions, he said.

One copy of every book published in England must by law be supplied on demand to certain specified libraries, including the Bodleian Library at Oxford and Cambridge University Library.

## Strange City In Arabia

Streets Of Lamu Lined With Ruins Of Many Palaces

Lamu, an ancient Arabian city of mystery, is built on a little island not far from Mombasa, in the Kenya Colony. The streets of this strange municipality, which are so narrow that the sun scarcely even shines in them, are lined with the ruins of many palaces. The inhabitants of Lamu are descendants of the old Persians who founded a colony on the island about A.D. 700, and are very proud of their aristocratic origin and traditions, for more than a thousand years ago their ancestors had produced great poets, architects and jewelers. The population makes a living by cultivating coco-palms, by fishing and collecting ambergris.

## A Rainbow Snow Storm

Beautiful Layers Of Varied Colors Fell On Australian Alps

Colored snow fell on the Australian Alps for the second time this winter. It changed the landscape around Hotham Heights from white to chocolate within a few hours, while at Mt. Buller the inhabitants woke to see a bright red layer on the snow, half an inch deep. By noon heavy snow had blotted out the red layer. The most remarkable fall was at St. Bernard's Hospice, where pink snow fell in two layers, an inch and a half thick, with a 6-inch strip glittering white snow sandwiched in between.

Why do they call it a grandstand when everybody sits down?

## Free Samples of Vick Aids To Better Control of Colds Offered by Local Druggists

**Trial Packages Contain Vicks Vapo-rub And a Home Guide to Fewer and Shorter Colds — Druggists Also Have Free Samples of Vicks Medicated Cough Drops**

Thousands of Canadian families have already gained greater freedom from colds—with the help of the famous Vicks Plan for Better Control of Colds.

Developed by the makers of Vicks Vapo-rub, this home guide to fewer and shorter colds is common sense and medically sound. It is based on 30 years of practical experience and research by Vicks Chemists, specializing in the study of colds. Its worth has been demonstrated not only in everyday home use, but also in extensive clinical tests under medical supervision.

And now to introduce Vicks Plan to more families in this section—local druggists are distributing free trial packages containing complete details of the Plan and samples of the Vicks Colds-Control Aids.

**Aid in Preventing Many Colds**  
Discovery of Vicks Vapo-rub, unique aid in preventing colds, made Vicks Plan possible. Especially designed for the nose and upper throat—where most colds start—Vapo-rub aids and stimulates Nature's own functions to prevent many colds, and to throw off head colds in the early stages.

Vapo-rub is easy and convenient to use—any time or place. Just a few drops up each nostril at the first nasal irritation, sniffle or sneeze. Used in this, it helps to avoid many colds.

**Family Standby for Relieving Colds**  
If a cold has developed, or strikes without warning, Vicks Vapo-rub—the family standby for relieving colds—helps it end it quicker. Simply rubbed on throat and chest at bedtime, Vapo-rub acts two ways at once: (1) By stimulation through the skin, like a poultice or plaster; (2) By inhalation of its penetrating medicated vapors direct to inflamed air-passages.

Through the night, this combined vapor-poultice action loosens phlegm, soothes irritated membranes, helps break congestion. Often by morning, the worst of the cold is over.

(Ever since the introduction of Vapo-rub, free trial packages of these Vicks Aids to Better Control of Colds. So, as they would a cough drop, by melting a little on the tongue. Now, in Vicks Medicated Cough Drops, the throat-soothing ingredients of Vapo-rub are available in convenient candy form—a really medicated and distinctive cough drop.

**Get Your Free Samples Today**  
Don't forget—your druggist has a few free trial packages of these Vicks Aids to Better Control of Colds. So, ask him today, before they're all gone. The free packages contain all the information you need for following Vicks Plan. Test the samples . . . then prove what Vicks Plan can do for you and your family. You'll find it easy to follow in your own home.



# Youth From Many Lands Give Views On How To Maintain Peace of the World

The following quotations are extracted from essays submitted to the New History Society in its three competitions offered to students of the universities and colleges of the United States, Europe and South and Central America, Mexico and the West Indies, on How Can Colleges Promote World Peace? How can the Youth of the Universities and Schools Contribute to the Realization of a United States of the World? How Can the Youth of the Universities and Professional Schools Contribute to the Reconstruction of the Human Commonwealth?

Keep alive the will to peace and the will to sacrifice for peace.—Austria.

The nations must abandon the principle of colonization, which consists of enriching themselves at the expense of the colonized peoples.—Belgium.

Youth must free itself of excessive respect for dead traditions and rouse itself from the contemplation of idols which it needs must dethrone.—Brazil.

Let us irrevocably refuse all military service.—Bulgaria.

Wholesome ideas can develop only in the sunlight of liberty, which turns to dust everything inimical to the natural principles of the people, who of themselves know the best remedy for their wounds.—Cuba.

Turn to the youth which wants peace and a better life—the old do not understand.—Czechoslovakia.

Through the industry of youth at the universities and schools, through the donations of the rich, the United States and the world should, in a few years, become a reality.—Denmark.

Humanity can be better served by youth at a low cost than it has been by mature generations at a high cost.—Ecuador.

The creation of the United States of the World depends on mutual understanding, and this will only be possible through the use of a universal language.—Estonia.

Let youth believe, now and always, that other nations also seek that which is beautiful, true, just and right.—Finland.

Let the nations die so that humanity may live.—France.

Our goal is peace and the realization of the United States of the World. We wish to enlist in the service of this ideal, and, in its name, become the heroes of peace.—Germany.

Warfare will continue just as long as public opinion does not object.—Great Britain.

Youth! Unite if you wish to succeed.—Greece.

Promote among the youth those virtues which will make them citizens of the United States of the World.—Holland.

It is impossible to realize the United States of the World so long as absolute sovereignty and independence prevail.—Hungary.

Boycott the lectures of professors who sympathize with militarism. Develop a vast agitation against war.—Italy.

If youth understands itself to-day, it will unite the world to-morrow.—Jugoslavia.

Youth holds in its hands the key to the United States of the World.—Latvia.

The youth of the colleges and schools must be united in an International Student League.—Lithuania.

We certainly need new teachers; otherwise the young will sing the same old songs.—Luxembourg.

Our first duty is to believe in the good will of others.—Norway.

Man! Be a citizen of the world!—Poland.

The Franco-German problem is the most important of all. If it were settled, confidence would be re-established in the whole world.—Portugal.

Youth must free itself from the prejudices of a bankrupt society.—Rumania.

All That Was Left

A city family had been motoring in the country all day Sunday. They had filled all the available space in the car with wild flowers, tree branches, and other spoilage. Being uncertain which road to take, they stopped a farmer and inquired: "Should we take this road back to the city?"

"You might as well while you're at it," replied the farmer. "It looks like you had about everything else we've got."

Geological expeditions are at work in the mountain country of the Caucasus to prepare a new large-scale map of that region.

Standard Has Been Raised  
High Production Expected Makes It Hard For Cows

We were reading something to-day about a cow which in a year produced 1,400 pounds of butter fat, and we learn that even that high standing does not entitle the cow to top place in the honor roll. It was also stated that farmers and dairymen were not well advised to keep cows which would not start moving up toward the higher reaches of production. And that of course may be so, "Feed them out" was the short phrase directed toward the cows which were doing only fair work or something not quite as good as that. That is a hard sort of phrase from which mercy and sentiment have been stripped.

So we fear if that idea travels it is going to be hard on the cow which runs down to 400 pounds of butter fat during the milking season which can be regarded, we suppose, as the ideal year of the cow. Under such circumstances it is going to be tough being a cow, much tougher than it used to be.—Stratford Beacon-Herald.

To Safeguard Motorists  
New Device Claimed To Remove Danger From Carbon Monoxide Fumes

Seven years in development, a device perfected by two Winnipeg garage-men will remove from motoring the menace of poisonous carbon monoxide fumes, they claimed.

The invention, they said, ensures complete combustion. It consists of a small cylinder fitted over the intake in the manifold of an automobile motor at the back of the carburetor. From a small can on top of the cylinder a chemical feeds into the manifold as the motor starts.

The inventors, John Forbes and W. Denny Overall, claim the chemical reduces the amount of carbon monoxide to about one per cent. They estimated it would, with their device in operation, take 12 hours in a closed garage 12 by eight feet to kill a man.

Americans eat the heartiest breakfasts of any nation on the earth, Canadians come second.

France Has Big Industry  
Billions Of Flowers Turned Into Perfume Every Year

That women all over the world may indulge their fancy in exotic scents, billions of blossoms are turned into perfume every year by the factories of Grasse, France.

Statistics issued by the perfume factories for 1934 show that more than 10,000,000,000 jasmine blossoms were used for perfume. Forty million pounds of roses were required and 50,000,000 pounds of orange blossoms. Flowers from Grasse, known the world over as a perfume manufacturing centre, are sent to all parts of Europe in special trains to other factories.

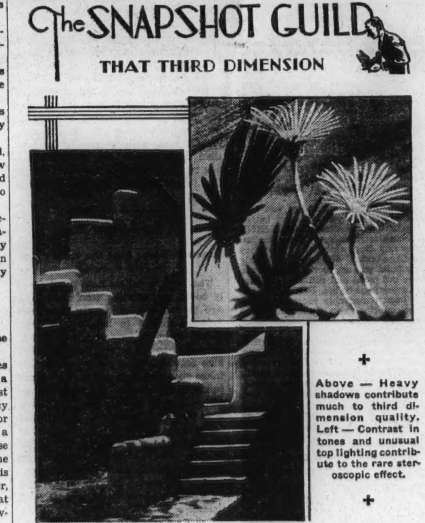
Thousands of tourists who come to the Riviera visit the factories and view the process of perfume making from the gathering of the flowers to the distilling and bottling of the essence.

May Re-Open Branch  
Alberta Provincial Savings Certificate Branch May Again Open At Edmonton

Negotiations have been started between the Alberta government and the federal authorities toward the re-opening of the provincial savings certificate branch in Edmonton, Premier Aberhart stated. The branch was closed shortly after the election, and payment on savings certificates suspended pending the taking over of the administration by Mr. Aberhart from the United Farmers of Alberta government.

Check Brought Results  
Worried because her husband was never at home at night, Mrs. K. Kimura of Osaka, Japan, asked the police if they could suggest a way out of stopping him going out. The police made investigations as to how Mr. Kimura spent his night—and he now faces a sentence of three years' imprisonment. His "nights out" were strictly business—burgling.

A device enabling engineers to "see" the noise made when a pin is dropped before a microphone has been invented in Southend, England.



How many times have you heard the expression "Don't take a picture with your camera facing the sun"? It's one of the old beliefs in amateur photography that has been handed down from year to year to every new snapshotter.

While this is good advice for the beginner, it is not necessary to forever abide by this rule. Those of us who like to try breaking such rules have found that most of the work which we are proud has been produced under other lightings. The important thing to remember is that you must never stand so that sunlight will strike into the lens.

The lighting of "the subject has much to do with securing that quality sometimes called "atmosphere" in a picture. There are a number of ways in which a photograph may be given apparent depth or "third dimension." Taking the picture when there are long shadows, getting a reflection in the foreground, using strong side-lighting or back-lighting, and timing the exposure just right so that the detail of objects in shadow is not blocked out, are precautions which contribute to the desired effect. Let us consider each of these separately.

Shadows, thrown in long drawn-out stretches across walls and walks, make no feeble that he is "looking into" a picture instead of "hooking on" a flat piece of paper carrying the images of the objects recorded.

Don't be discouraged if you fail to get the desired appearance of depth or "third dimension" in your first attempt. If at first you don't succeed, watch for your contrasts and shadows and try, try again.

JOHN VAN GUILDER

# Graphic Description Of Fury Of Hurricanes That Beset The Caribbean Sea

Handy But Unsafe  
Putting Door Key Under Mat Is Dangerous Habit

A couple of houses in the city have been burglarized in the last few days; and it is suspected that the thieves had been watching and, when all the occupants were away, had taken the key from its customary resting place under the front door mat—and the rest was easy. Not likely any of the neighbors would be paying any attention to such a commonplace act.

You may have heard of the lady who, fearing someone would make an unauthorized entry, hid the key and then stuck a note on the door letting her husband know where it was—confidently counting on her husband being first there. That is probably exaggerated; but there is too much of the confiding spirit when it comes to locking up while the family is downtown. Under the mat seems to be a favorite hiding place, but, since dishonest persons as well as honest are "onto it," a change is indicated.

The hiding place of the front door key should be something like the combination of a safe—known only to those authorized to use it. The front door is too public. There are lots of other places; and it makes no difference so long as everyone in the family knows where it is. Of course, the door mat is handy; but does the gain in handiness make up for the increase in risk?

Our own suggestion would be a key for each of the adult members of the household. They would not cost much, and they would assure all interested that they could go out without leaving the place to be ransacked by someone who found the key under the mat.—Owen Sound Sun-Times.

Criticism Was Justified  
Employee Took Unfair Advantage Of Firm's Generous Offer

Mr. Armour, being desirous of giving a Christmas gift to all of the department heads of Armour & Co., gave them permission to go to their own tailors and order a suit of clothes and have their tailors send in the bills to him. Mr. Armour was sure, of course, that the men would select business suits.

One department head, however, thought that here was his opportunity of getting something that he had long desired, a cutaway suit with striped trousers.

In course of time the bill for the suit was received by Mr. Armour, who, of course, was very much astonished. He sent for the man, and told him that he had received the bill for the suit from his tailor, and asked him if the bill was correct. He was told the bill was quite correct.

Mr. Armour then said to the man: "Well, I've had to butcher many a hog in my day; but you are the first one I ever dressed."—Christian Science Monitor.

Threat To World Peace  
Nation Ruled By Dictator Constant Menace To Neighbors

Mussolini never dreamed that Great Britain would attempt to block his plans, or that the League of Nations would dare to oppose him. Having launched his plan it is fatal to go ahead and fatal to retreat. If he must fall any way, it will be more glorious to go down fighting, even if the battle is against the whole world. The point is that any dictator is a constant threat to world peace. A nation's neighbors are never safe so long as its affairs at home and abroad are subject to the whims of one man.—Manchester Leader.

Houses Always Occupied  
Really agents have no trouble in renting a group of houses at Augsburg, South Bavaria. Since they were built 445 years ago they have never been vacant. The buildings are among 53 houses constructed by Jacob Fugger, the German banker, in 1520. They rent for \$1 a year.

Shop Assistant: "We are selling these goods, madam, at ridiculous prices."

Customer: I should say so. I can buy them cheaper in half a dozen places."

What men call firmness in themselves they call contrariness in others.

Fifteen girl students of India recently toured Europe.

Hurricanes, according to a writer in the New York Times, have their origin in the quietest section of the ocean known as the doldrums near the equator. But until they reach the West they do not gather tian force.

How the hurricane actually starts men do not know. They talk of convection and other theories, of upward-moving currents of air, of condensation and pressure, of air rushing in to sweep in a faster and faster spiral. Finally centrifugal force make a hole in the centre, where no storm rages and where are slowly ascending currents of air. Those who have seen a hole grow larger and larger in water escaping from a circular washbasin have seen this process at work on a small scale.

But by the time this happens the tropical cyclone, as it is technically called, has got up such a speed that it is a roaring and devouring monster. When it first appears and is reported, generally to the east of the Windward and Leeward Islands at the eastern end of the Caribbean, it may be 300 miles in diameter, the centre travelling at twelve or fifteen miles an hour and the whirling air mass attaining unbelievable speeds. Some of the gusts have been estimated at 180 to 200 miles an hour—estimated because the wind instruments invariably blow away. The speed has been calculated by the force necessary to push over heavy stone monuments.

It is impossible to stand up in a wind of more than 100 miles an hour, and most hurricanes at this point in their career reach that velocity without half trying. They tear structures apart, whip trees to pieces and strew them across the settlements, pick up every kind of loose baggage and whirl it through the air at a rate which is as deadly as it is terrifying.

The bending palms and other trees, the shrill wails of the wind through this vegetation and the deep growl of heavier currents as they race across a town make every human and animal thing realize how puny is their force against the storm. There is a constant cannonade, as though a thousand clubs with iron and wind-driven spurs, were a battery of field guns laying down a barrage. It is impossible to stand, the vision is constricted to a few feet, and the senses are numbed and dulled by the vicious pounding of wind pressure.

If one is fortunate, or unfortunate, enough to be able to see some few feet through the maelstrom of rain and wind, there is a confused sense of the world's drifting by in fragments. Bits of trees, of roofs, of houses slide by on the wind, and though they were pieces of paper carried upon the storm; weight has lost its gravitational power, and sheet iron is a floating tissue.

Above all is the howl, the pounding howl, of wind battering things to pieces, plucking at the surface of the earth with fingers that draw and lift and suck into the whirlwind above.

Finally the storm passes, or seems to. There is a lull, and the wind dies to a complete calm, and one sees a quiet sea of paper sucked upward. This is the centre of the storm, the hole in the whirlwind. Perhaps there is clear sky above, the sun may shine down for a moment. There is a peace that is a solace to worn nerves. But those who have been through hurricanes know that this is merely a temporary calm. Captains of ships who find their way into this silent area plot their way carefully that they may get out on the east and shortest storm path—for they know that the storm is coming again.

To live through a hurricane on the coast is to get the impression of a universe jabbed at the earth with spears of dim and slanting light, of water that pours horizontally across the horizon a few feet away, of tangled bits of woodwork flying by on wings of thuds and crashes of metal and timber, of trees pierced by silvers of wind, of men and women fleeing from demolished houses and clinging to the base of a tree or pole while the debris of a riven world goes by them with insane fury.

Unable to buy jubilee decorations, residents of Finisley Park, London, painted their beds sheets the words "Poor But Loyal!" and strung them high across the streets.

Mrs. Secondly—"My first husband was a perfect saint."

Her second—"Then you'll never see him again."

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## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Five hundred British Guiana negroes at a conference in Georgetown, sent a petition to the king through the colonial secretary asking to be allowed to fight for Ethiopia.

An educational campaign against gambling will be instituted by the Social Service Council of Canada, it was announced in a bulletin recently released.

A father and son are receiving old age pensions at Duck Lake, Sask., according to the secretary-treasurer of the municipality. The father is 96 years old; his son, 70.

A hurriedly lettered sign, "closed until after the war—gone to Ethiopia," appeared in the window of an Italian restaurant in Soho, one of London's bohemian resorts.

The West Australian Labor party adopted a resolution opposing Australian participation in any war except for defence or in conformity to the expressed wish of the people.

Ottawa city council passed a resolution calling for compulsory superannuation next Dec. 31, of all permanent civic employees who have reached the age of 65.

Preliminary investigation looking toward establishment of an air line linking Denmark, Scotland, Iceland, Canada, and the United States will be begun immediately by a newly-formed company.

The Egyptian cabinet has authorized a credit of £200,000 (about \$1,000,000) for the purchase of war materials and munitions, which it is understood will be made from Great Britain.

### An Encouraging Sign

The income of Canadian farmers for the year ending June 30th is estimated by the Bank of Commerce to have been 14 per cent. above that of the previous year. Farm costs were 5 per cent. higher and purchasing power nine per cent.

Husband: Who was that you were talking to a while back at the gate?  
Wife: That was Mrs. Smith—she hadn't time to come in.

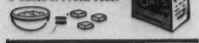
## This Morning THE DIONNE 'QUINTS' HAD QUAKER OATS



For a few cents, your children may have the very same brand of oatmeal selected by the experts in charge of the Dionne 'Quints'. They got Quaker Oats even before their first birthday, because it does children such a world of good. Quaker Oats is the only oatmeal which has SUNSHINE VITAMIN D, the vitamin that makes strong bones. And...

**IN VITAMIN D FOR KEEPING FIT**

**1c worth of Quaker Oats equals 8 cakes of Fresh Yeast**



## Doing Important Work

Obscure Seamstress Weaving Silk Strands On Liner's Compass Card

Important contribution to the safety of the new giant liner, Queen Mary, is being made by a little seamstress living in obscurity at Glasgow, Scotland.

She is Miss Edith Rankin, of Ben View street, to whom has been allotted the task of weaving goosamer strands of silk on the magnetic compass card, made of flexible material.

Lightness with strength are necessary with the compass card and these strands, which must be perfectly even, achieve the purpose. This accomplished, Miss Rankin's delicate fingers then sew on the magnetic needles.

"They have to be adjusted to a thousandth of an inch," Miss Rankin said. "A fractional error in fixing the needles can put a ship far off her course."

Miss Rankin works to this astonishing accuracy with the aid only of ordinary spectacles.

After years at the job she can tell almost instinctively by her fingers whether the magnetic needles are exactly in place.

Ships all over the world use compasses which have passed through her hands. "Does it thrill you?" she was asked.

"I suppose it ought to," was the reply.

## Claims X-Ray Eyes

Heavily Bandaged Kashmiri Indian

Read Book He Had Never Seen

With his head swathed in bandages save for an aperture for the nose, Kuda Bux, a Kashmiri Indian, read rapidly from a book he had never seen before several eminent doctors in London recently. They included Professor Edward Andrade Quinn, Professor of Physics at London University, Dr. J. G. Porter-Phillips, superintendent of the Bethlehem Royal Hospital, and Dr. C. Jennings Marshall, the surgeon. Dr. Marshall bandaged the Indian placing two humps of sticky dough over the eyes. On these was laid a large pad of cotton round which a broad bandage was tied over the face, on either side of the nose, and another passed over the mouth. Kuda Bux is known as "the man with the X-ray eyes."

"Last Sabbath," said an elder with glee, "as Kirk was coming out, a drover chiel from Dumfries came along the road whistling as happy as if it was the middle o' the week. Weel, oors is a God-fearing set o' lads, and they nearly killed him."

Saving money for a depression helps to bring one on.

## Appreciates The Editor

Minister Offers A Toast At Editorial Convention

Here is at least one minister who appreciates the editor. At a recent editorial convention, a Kansas minister is reported to have offered the following toast:

"To save an editor from starvation, take his paper and pay for it promptly."

"To save him from bankruptcy, advertise in his paper liberally."

"To save him from despair, send him every item of news you can get hold of."

"To save him from profanity, write your correspondence plainly on one side of the sheet and send it on as early as possible."

"To save him from mistakes, bury him. Dead people are the only ones who never make mistakes."—Wilcoxon Press.

## The Ultimate In Quietness

Taking Off Hat Makes Noise In Soundproof Room

The new Hayden Planetarium in New York is so quiet that you can hear a man take off his hat in the place, and when he takes off his coat he makes a distinct racket.

The planetarium, sound-proofed by acoustical devices, was opened Oct. 3 and the tests of its quietness announced.

In terms of decibels, it is 15 times less noisy than the volume of sound which a normal ear can barely hear. Sounding recording instruments showed a jump of five decibels when a man took off his hat in the place.

## Used Gold Roadbed

Nevada Train Travelled 67 Years Over Rich Vein

For 67 years the old Virginia and Truckee Railroad at Virginia City, Nevada, has hauled gold and silver ore, with its operators all unconscious a part of its roadbed concealed a vein valued at \$2,000,000.

A section of the railroad, owned chiefly by Ogden Mills, former secretary of the United States treasury, has been moved across the canyon so the Butte Tunnel Coalition Inc., locally owned, can sink a shaft and recover the new wealth.

## REGAIN VIGOUR quickly

Don't stay low in bodily health and spirits. Do what thousands have done. Take PHOSFERINE. And recapture fresh, vigorous buoyancy quickly. PHOSFERINE, the great British Tonic, will do that for you, as it has done for thousands in England and Canada.

From the very first day you take PHOSFERINE you will feel better, sleep better, eat better. PHOSFERINE is concentrated energy. You take just a few tiny drops each day... but they are drops packed with new life. Quickly they build you up, soothe your nerves, drive out pains and stiffness, and give you a new lease on life. PHOSFERINE has been remarkably successful in almost countless cases of poor health and depressed spirits. It will prove just as good for you.

PHOSFERINE is splendidly effective at all ages for combating fatigue, sleeplessness, general debility, retarded convalescence, nerves, anemic condition, indigestion, rheumatism, grippe, neuralgia, neuritis and loss of appetite. Get PHOSFERINE from your druggist now—in liquid or tablet form—at the following reduced prices—3 sizes, 50c, \$1.00, \$1.50. The \$1.00 size is nearly four times the 50c size, and the \$1.50 size is twice the \$1.00 size. **48**

## Household Arts



by Alice Brooks

Make This Curly Eared Dog for Some Youngster

Personality—the chief feature of a good mascot or an adored toy. Here it is in this curly-eared, curly-tailed dog. Maybe he's a Pomeranian, perhaps a spaniel, but he's certainly a full-breed when it comes to being a joyous toy. His tail is a lovely handle—his floppy ears are seen in so securely even pulling can't dislocate them! And his tail will be just as pert as this when you make the dog, for it's properly stuffed. As a mascot, he'll be lovely in a gay print or real loud velvet—mascots must be heard, of course!

Pattern 5448 you will find a pattern and detailed directions for making the dog, and material requirements. To obtain this pattern send 20 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred) to Household Arts Dept., Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 115 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

There is no Alice Brooks pattern book published

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

OCTOBER 20

### THE MESSAGE OF JEREMIAH

Golden text: Hearken unto my voice, and I will be your God, and ye shall be my people. Jeremiah 7:15. Lesson: Jeremiah 7:1-26. Devotional reading: Psalm 90:7-13.

#### Explanations and Comments

False and True Security, verses 1-7. Jeremiah stood in the gateway of the temple at Jerusalem and warned the people that true religion lay in amending their ways and not in mere ritual. The temple could not have them. The threefold repetition of the words "the temple of Jehovah" suggests the energy of iteration that belongs only to Eastern fanatics. Dean Stanley observes. Recall the repeated cries of the fanatics in the theater of Ephesus, "Great is Diana of the Ephesians," Acts 19.

Rampant Evil, verses 8-11. Jeremiah did not hesitate to accuse the people of flagrant sin, whatever the consequences to himself might be of so boldness. He accused them of breaking the commandments against theft, adultery, false witnessing, and idolatry, and keeping up victims of worshipping God, coming to the temple and saying, "We are delivered" by the discharge of this formality we are set free for the return to wickedness.

"This house, which is called by my name, become a den of robbers in your eyes? Behold, even I have seen it, saith Jehovah. Recall Christ's words in Mark 11:17-17.

To Obey Is Better Than Sacrifice, verses 21-23. Add your burnt-offerings unto your sacrifices, and eat your flesh: multiplying your victims an libitum; it will avail you naught! (Dummelow). The next verse need not be more than "a forcible oratorical expression, not meaning that no ceremonial laws were given to Israel when brought out of Egypt, but that in the promulgation of the Ten Commandments on Sinai there was no direction concerning sacrifice" (Dummelow).

Hearken unto my voice, and I will be your God, and ye shall be my people; and walk ye in all the way that I command you, that it may be well with you.

#### The Champion Tea Drinker

Bristol Woman Never Takes Less Than Thirty Cups A Day

The average tea consumption of the people of Great Britain is about five cups each every day of their lives. As this figure includes babies and those few who never drink it at all, it is obvious that the consumption must be higher than that. Enquiries recently made in London and elsewhere have disclosed that a daily consumption of ten and twelve cups by many is common, and that there are many people who habitually drink even more than that. So far the champion tea drinker appears to be a woman living in Bristol who claims that she never drinks less than thirty cups a day, and that she has never been ill in her life. Even Dr. Johnson drank only twenty cups a day.

#### A Sky-Scraper Man

Measures Seven Feet Six Inches And Is Still Growing

The world's tallest man must surely be Hans Shiltbier, who not long ago at the age of twenty measured 7 feet 6 inches in height. He was examined by doctors who believe that according to his record, he will reach nine feet before he stops growing. It takes six and a half yards of material to make him a suit. All his relatives are normal in height. Hans' ambition is to become a film star. A club was founded recently in Yorkshire for men who were over 72 inches in height. They clubbed together to protest against small chairs, inadequate leg-room in cinemas, and dwarfed head-room in trains and buses.

Civilian: "Well, I see the navy is building a new cruiser."  
Sailor: "Yes, sir. We build only new cruisers."

There are 2,850 recognized soccer teams in Italy. 2120



## Quaint WEDDING CUSTOM

When wedding happiness to the bride, many Russians still present bread and salt. Quaint and strange customs like this are told in picture and story in our new booklet for children: "Salt all over the World". A gripping story of many lands. You would like to read it, of course, so just send the coupon now. The book is free.

Protect Your Children! I wish to receive your booklet "Salt all over the World" for my children. Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Address: \_\_\_\_\_

## WINDSOR SALT

Tear Off and Mail Today



CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED SALT DIVISION M.M.

Without obligation please send special Children's Booklet, "Salt all over the World."

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Address: \_\_\_\_\_

## Carrier Of Disease Germs

Carelessness In Home Is Blamed By Toronto Doctor

Dust on the street may be a nuisance but as a carrier of disease germs, it is practically negligible according to Dr. Gordon P. Jackson, M.O.H. Neither are disease-causing germs transmitted by air to any extent, he told the York County Home and School Council at a meeting in Toronto. In a comprehensive address on communicable diseases, he declared there was too much carelessness in handling of food in the home. The "thumb-in-the-soup" was much too prevalent and frequently responsible for such diseases as dysentery, typhoid and diphtheria. Because of germs often carried through soil fertilization, it was essential that all greens be thoroughly washed. Cups, glasses, bedding and papers were often menaces in spreading disease because they had been contaminated by some person.

#### Encouraging Hog Raising

In order to utilize larger quantities of skim milk and buttermilk within the province the Livestock Branch of the British Columbia Department of Agriculture is initiating a campaign, particularly in the Fraser River Valley, to encourage hog raising. Increased production will be encouraged by financial and advisory assistance.

Minister (at baptism of baby)—

His name, please.  
Mother—Randolph Morgan Montgomery Alfred Van Christopher McGuffy.

Minister (to assistant)—A little more water.

A new type of school has been opened in Tokyo, Japan, under auspices of the war department for the purpose of teaching daughters and sisters of army men how to become perfect brides of military men.

## Edwardsburg CROWN BRAND CORN SYRUP

AN ENERGY FOOD THAT HAS NOURISHED MORE CANADIAN CHILDREN THAN ANY OTHER CORN SYRUP

A product of The CANADA STARCH CO., Limited



## Appleford's Para-Sani HEAVY WAXED PAPER

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Warehouses At Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg



## ITALIANS WILL TAKE STEPS TO FIGHT BLOCKADE

Geneva.—After the League of Nations had taken its historic step toward the enforcement of sanctions against Italy, an Italian spokesman told the Associated Press that if a naval blockade were employed to back up sanctions "it would mean war."

Italy, he disclosed, plans upon getting necessities from Germany through Austria and does not fear economic sanctions. Oil, he added, can be obtained "from some other nation" which could send it to Italy through the reds.

This informant said Italians are enraged and depressed over the assembly's stand against their nation.

"Why will the world not recognize Italy is stifling under death and needs an outlet," he asked. "Why doesn't it realize it must remove the causes of war and give Italy some great open space where Italians may breathe?"

Almost solidly the members of the League of Nations arraigned Italy as an aggressor in her conflict with Ethiopia.

Forty-nine countries gave their full consent to sanctions against Italy. Of the remaining 10 countries in the assembly, five were absent (including Germany), two opposed (the U. S. and Japan), and one (Switzerland) made reservations. The other two were the disputants themselves.

The attitude of Austria and Hungary in opposing the action of the league caused grave concern in league quarters.

Despite their non-acceptance of the council's report, they were invited to sit on the sanctions committee, along with all league states except the belligerents.

Officials said pressure would probably be brought to bear upon Hungary and Austria to prevent transit across their soil from neutral countries, the Germany, of war and other material destined for Italy.

Impressive was the note in speeches that there was no idea behind sanctions of punishing people. The dominating note was that Italy should be "brought to her senses" and shown that in these days "war is out of fashion", as one delegate said.

## Climate Hard On Soldiers

Sailor Reports Fever Killing Off Italians In Africa

Halifax.—Tropical diseases are killing off Italy's soldiers in Africa "like flies," according to Captain John Smith, Scottish master of the motorship Cinghese Prince.

Hundreds of those escaping death, the speaker said, were being stricken stone blind. Shiploads of others, reined with fever though not fatally, were being sent home hors de combat.

He had met some of fever-ridden soldiers returning as he passed through the Mediterranean this month. Captain Smith said. He had been told of the many deaths and of the mysterious blindness by doctors at Port Said and Mowsoo, port of disembarkment for the Roman legions.

They told him, he asserted, that men would be in full health in the morning and dead in the afternoon from fever's swift ravages. The Italian medical corps was described as baffled to identify some of the diseases.

## Able To Repay Kindness

Farmers Send Vegetables To Dried-Out Areas In North

Amulet, Sask.—Not forgetting the people who so generously supplied vegetables in this district for so many years, the farmers were able to repay their kindness to some extent this fall.

They brought in several dozen bags of carrots which were taken to Opema by truck. From there they will be shipped to dried-out areas in the north.

## More Sanctions

Istanbul.—Turkey has suspended all exports to Italy after it was learned that the Balkan and Little Ententes had decided to support League of Nations sanctions against Italy.

## Speaker From West

Toronto.—C. W. Peterson, editor and publisher of the Farm and Ranch Review, Calgary, was guest speaker at the 22nd annual dinner-meeting of the Association of Canadian Advertisers here.

## Experiment With Crows

University Of Alberta Releases Birds With Leg Bands

Edmonton.—Hunters of the prairies need not be surprised this week if their kill includes a very black crow with the stern feathers painted a brilliant yellow.

Prof. William Rowan of the University of Alberta is carrying on a new experiment with crows.

A shipment of 75 crows will be sent to Winnipeg, and somewhere near Manitoba's capital, far from familiar landmarks, the birds will be released.

Before leaving here, the birds will be subject to the administrations of a body-finisher expert in a local automobile plant. Each crow will get the stem-feather coating of yellow. Also, each bird will be banded. Hunters are asked to shoot on sight and return the leg bands here. Cash prizes will be awarded for the return of the bands.

## Plot Of Gangsters

Alleged Plan To Liberate Prisoners In United States

San Francisco.—Police Chief William Quinn disclosed that his men had been on guard for a year against a plot of gangsters to attack the United States government's Alcatraz Island with a heavily armed police boat and deliver some of the worst desperados.

James Johnston, Alcatraz warden, said he had not heard of such a plot but "anyone trying to storm this prison will get a hot reception." The prisoners include Al Capone, George "Machine Gun" Kelly, Harvey Bailey, Albert Bates and John Paul Chase. Quinn said the police boat, D. A. White, still was being guarded.

## Well Known Engineer Dead

H. N. Spicer Made Trip Across Australia In 1894

New York.—Harold Norman Spicer, 70, director of the Dorr Company, Inc., engineers, and widely known in mining circles, is dead. Mr. Spicer was a member of the first party of white men to cross Australia from east to west, making the trip in 1894 while engaged in metallurgical and general mining in the Australian gold fields. He had engaged in metallurgical work in virtually every country of the world with the exception of South America. Mr. Spicer was born at Bradshot Hall, Hants, England.

## Spending Millions On Arms

France Announces Program For Armament Production In 1936

Paris.—Marcel Regnier, minister of finance, announced that France was spending 5,439,000,000 francs (\$364,650,000) on armaments in 1936.

"When Europe and the whole world is ringing with the sound of arms," he told the chamber of deputies' finance committee, "it is no time to renounce financial sacrifices."

Emergency arms appropriations are added to the regular army, navy and aviation budgets.

With these additions, the national defence expenditures will be 12,142,000,000 francs (\$801,372,000).

## New Royal Prince

No Name Yet Announced For Son Of Duke And Duchess Of Kent

London.—Great Britain's new-born prince was thriving, according to latest reports from the residence of the Duke and Duchess of Kent. It was officially announced that the child's weight was 6 1/2 pounds.

The child's name has not yet been announced. There will be four Christian names, most likely including George and Edward. They will be chosen by his royal parents and will be submitted to the king for his approval.

## Grain Elevators Full

Calgary.—An embargo against incoming shipments of grain was placed by the Canadian government terminal elevator here. With more than 2,000,000 bushels in the bins and a considerable amount on route, officials decided only shipments on the way will be accepted until outward movement, either east or west, is resumed.

## Freshmen At Queen's

Kingston.—New regulations are announced for freshmen and freshettes at Queen's University here. Upper classmen have ordered freshmen to carry their books to lecture in six-quart fruit baskets and must supply matches free to any upper class man. Freshettes must wear gray cotton socks. 2120

## Appeal Was Rejected

New Jersey Court Decides Hauptmann's Sentence Must Stand

Trenton, N.J.—The highest court in New Jersey—the court of errors and appeals—upheld the death sentence conviction of Bruno Richard Hauptmann for the kidnapping-murder of young Charles Augustus Lindbergh, Jr.

Appeals to this court are usually denied unless there are extenuating circumstances.

He may also appeal for a new trial on the basis that new evidence has been discovered. And he may also appeal to the supreme court of the United States. His attorneys have said they will carry the case to this last and highest tribunal.

## FIERCE FIGHTING REPORTED FROM THE WAR FRONT

Paris.—Despatches to the Paris Solr from the Eritrean front stated that fighting is general throughout the northern Ethiopian sector with 300,000 troops engaged in a quadrangle formed by Adi Ugri and Adi Kale, in Eritrea, and Adigrat and Aksum, in Ethiopia.

The fiercest fighting, said the despatches, was on the outskirts of Aksum which was reported captured by Italian columns but not yet captured. Due to the heavy fire of Ethiopian sharpshooters hidden in the hills commanding the city.

The despatches also said an Ethiopian plan to cut the Eritrean railway at Massawa collapsed when attacks at Adi Ugri and Adi Kale were repulsed. What was described as a third attack on Adigrat, which is in Italian hands, was said to have failed.

The Solr's report said, Ethiopians attempted to recapture Aduwa and were thrown back after three attacks, the battle lasting until dawn with heavy Ethiopian losses.

Large numbers of Italian wounded, the despatches said, were being moved to the rear.

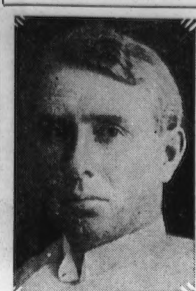
The picked troops of the Ethiopian chief were flung at dawn in a spectacular cavalry machine gun, and howling spear-bearing attack, the newspaper said, inflicting heavy losses on the Italians and forcing them to retreat.

Ethiopia's defence council prepared for a new Italian offensive in the Walwal sector as stringent military censorship was put into effect. Each news correspondent was restricted to cabling or telegraphing not more than 100 words daily.

Authorities declared that the vast wordage sent out by newspapermen during recent weeks had so encumbered communications that the exchange messages necessary for the conduct of government business had been handicapped seriously.

Officials also expressed their displeasure at the flood of false reports emanating from the three fronts, and appointed a group of Belgian officers to issue authoritative bulletins on new war developments.

## ADMINISTRATOR



Sir Lyman P. Duff, who will take the place of the Governor-General during the period of the departure of the Earl of Beasborough and the arrival of Lord Tweedsmuir.

## Italian Suspects Arrested

Bank Director Among Others Held

Valetta, Malta.—British authorities arrested a number of suspects on espionage charges, among them Signor Parodi, director of the Italian Banca di Roma branch in Malta. These suspects were rounded up after three Italians and a British subject were arrested. The British subject was the son of an Italian and worked for an Italian Steamship Company. Police raided the offices of several Italian shipping companies, but except for the arrests would give no information on their activity. Three Italians were expelled from Malta after having been arrested several days before for anti-British activity and suspicion of espionage.

Rome.—Arrest of nine Italian subjects by authorities of Malta, British base of Sicily in the Mediterranean, for reasons not made public, was reported without confirmation in informed Italian quarters. The report aroused irritation, but officials declined comment.

## Bravery Of Constable

Shot Out Lights Of Bandits' Car After Being Fatally Wounded

Calgary.—Bravery of Royal Canadian Mounted Police Constable George C. Harrison after being fatally wounded by three young gunmen near Camrose, Alta., probably saved the lives of two of his companions, Constables G. E. Goombie and Grey Campbell. It was stated in a report submitted to detachment headquarters by Sergeant J. W. Casway.

Shot in the neck as he approached the bandit car with Sergeant T. S. Wallace, who also suffered fatal wounds from a volley of revolver and rifle fire, Harrison toppled into the ditch and from there calmly shot out both headlights of the gunmen's car.

This action plunged the scene into darkness and the fugitives were unable to see the other officers. Harrison emptied his gun, reloaded and emptied it again before losing consciousness.

## AN AMAZING DEMONSTRATION BY FIRE WALKER



An unusual demonstration took place in London recently when, under the direction of the University of London Council for Physical Investigation, an Indian named Kuda Bux walked across a pit containing red hot wood charcoal. The pit contained seven tons of oak logs and half a ton of charcoal, and when the temperature was 800 degrees Fahrenheit Kuda Bux walked barefoot across the pit and back again without sustaining any harm or burns. Here we see him performing the feat which amazed the spectators.

## Project Again Inaugurated

Saskatchewan Lambs May Be Shipped To East For Finishing

Regina.—The Dominion lamb feeding project which has been operating in Saskatchewan for the past two years has again been inaugurated for 1935.

Under this policy Saskatchewan lambs may be shipped to eastern Canada to be fed and fattened and finished for market.

The sheep ranchers of the Maple Creek area who are members of Southern Saskatchewan Wool Growers' Association, are co-operating with the Dominion government and are consigning lambs for eastern feeding under the rancher-feeder agreement.

Farmers who are approved under the plan will not be required to lay out any cash. Freight charges to the eastern feed lots will be prepaid by the Dominion department of agriculture, reimbursement being made from the proceeds of sale when the lambs are marketed by the government agency under the direction of John I. McFarland, Mr. Brouillette said.

Under the rancher-feeder agreement for 1935, the feeder receives the value of all the gain in weight, plus 60 per cent of the spread after freight and marketing charges have been deducted.

The rancher receives \$3.75 per hundredweight (Moose Jaw weights) plus 40 per cent of the spread.

## Reclaiming Dry Area

Large Area In Alberta Districts Will Be Re-Grassed

Calgary.—Conversion of drought-stricken farm areas of Alberta into good range country is included in plans being completed by the commission operating under the Dominion Farm Rehabilitation Act, it was announced here.

A large acreage will be re-grassed in several districts and community water conservation projects are going ahead rapidly. It was stated. It was expected tenders would be submitted shortly for drilling of gas wells on the Red Deer river and the Bjork flat near Buffalo was surveyed. The site of the proposed well was located.

## AUSTRIA AND HUNGARY DISSENT FROM SANCTIONS

Geneva.—Austria and Hungary both formally dissented from sanctions against Italy. They led the way in opposition when discussions opened in the assembly.

Experts pointed out that the opposition by Austria and Hungary meant merely, in the event of a vote favoring the sanctioning of Italy, that those two nations would be exempt from participating in whatever sanctions were decided upon.

The assembly meeting opened immediately after the session by the body's steering committee which recommended that a commission on sanctions, to co-ordinate the work of the council and assembly, be created at once.

Count Piusse said Austria was loyal to the league but that it was linked to Italy with ties of the warmest friendship.

"At a fatal moment in Austria's history," declared the Austrian baron, "it was Italy who contributed to the safeguarding of the integrity of another member of the league."

(He referred to the moment last year when Chancellor Dollfus was assassinated and Italy moved up an army to the southern border ready to march into Austria in case of need.)

Hungary's delegate, Laslo Devics, said: "Hungary hears with grief of measures about to be applied against Italy, which so frequently and effectively has shown its friendship toward Hungary."

The Canadian delegation, it is understood, will vote in favor of the report of the committee of six powers which found Italy guilty of resorting to war in defiance of the league covenant.

But Canada will not be represented on the sanctions committee which is to represent both the council and the assembly and which will study the best ways of sanctions application.

The question of Canadian representation on the committee was discussed in private between empire delegates but, it is understood, G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian high commissioner to Great Britain and a member of Canada's delegation, suggested that in view of its closer association with the east African problem the Union of South Africa would be a more appropriate appointment on this committee. This suggestion was followed. As a member of the league council, Australia will probably also be on the committee.

## POOL MEMBERS TO GET PAYMENTS ON 1930 CROP

Winnipeg.—Negotiations have been completed with the Canadian wheat board for the taking over of all wheat and contracts from the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers, Limited, L. C. Brouillette, president of the central board, stated here.

The transaction makes possible adjustment of payments to members of the 1930 pools who received an initial payment of less than 60 cents a bushel for their wheat, basis No. 1 Northern, Fort William, and to members of the coarse grain pools who received less than the initial price.

"If the 1930 pool carryover had been thrown on the market it would have been impossible to have carried on stabilization operations undertaken by the government agency under the direction of John I. McFarland," Mr. Brouillette said.

"For more than two years of these operations the 1930 carryover composed nearly 100 per cent of the holdings used in the stabilization operations." The increased price received by wheat producers, as a result of these operations, brought total benefits to growers estimated between \$150,000,000 and \$200,000,000.

Calgary.—Distribution of between \$1,500,000 and \$2,000,000 to Alberta farmers will result from completion of negotiations for the Canadian wheat board to take over all wheat and contracts from the Canadian Co-operative Wheat Producers, Limited. It was estimated by Calgary grain men.

## Greece Restores Monarchy

Not A Shot Fired When Controversy Ended With Dramatic Suddenness

Athens.—Greece rejected her 11-year-old republic in a swift royalist coup d'état, capped by a rousing vote of the national assembly restoring the monarchy.

Amid scenes of wild rejoicing in the national assembly building—once the royal palace—the nation's law makers decreed the return of King George II from exile in Belgium.

Then, despite their approval of restoration, the assemblymen decided to go on with the nation-wide plebiscite on the question November 3 in order to give the people a chance to express their opinion.

General George Kondylis, who seized the reins of government in a swift and bloodless stroke, was named regent until the king comes back.

(In London the king, who abandoned the throne December 18, 1923, dined calmly at his hotel with his aide-de-camp, Major Levides, and awaited official news of the restoration.)

Crowds in the packed assembly galleries joined in wild applause for the vote of restoration. The archbishop of Athens, who previously had blessed the proceedings, led the rejoicing.

Kondylis, the former minister of war, ended the controversy over restoration of the monarchy with dramatic suddenness. He forced the resignation of the government of Premier Tsaldaris, proclaimed martial law and threw troops about public buildings.

But not a shot was fired by Communists.

Although everything was quiet, the curfew rang over Greece at 10 p.m. and army patrols were active in the streets of Athens and Salonika.

Authorities said fears of actions by extremists, especially Communists, made martial law necessary.

## Meteorite Fires Straw Stack

Threshing Machine Saved By Quick Action Of Men

Vegreville, Alta.—Rain and snow halted threshing operations on many farms but the peak in astronomical interruptions was reached on the farm of C. W. Campbell here when a meteorite crashed into the straw pile, set it afire, sent frightened horses galloping to distant fields.

The separator owner, S. A. Sanford, organized his bewildered men and the threshing machine was pulled to safety from the burning straw. A fireguard was hurriedly plowed to protect the stooked crop and buildings.

## Puzzle For Executor

Kitchener, Ont.—Settlement of a Kitchener estate is being delayed as part of the assets consists of an account in an Italian bank. Written requests for the money have brought replies that it will not be sent out of the country. The executor is considering buying a cargo of olive oil in Italy and selling it in Canada.

## Britain Trying New Idea

**Permanent Camp Established To Help Recidivists First Offenders**

A permanent camp in which human destinies are to be remoulded and "queer" characters forged anew is to open among the trees and countryside of Great Britain.

Exactly where this new camp will be "pitched" is not to be made public. Its aims would be defeated if the campers were peered at and pointed at by sightseers, authorities believe.

But, in the busy quietude of acres of woodland, 40 miles from London, young men from all over England who, through perhaps little fault of their own, have been "social rebels", are going to learn how to live in harmony and happiness with their fellow men.

They will be youths—from 17 to 25 years of age—helping each other in the great quest of a higher future. That is why it is called Q-camp—the Q stands for quest.

"It is not a camp for the fellow who is naturally and essentially vicious," declared P. H. Russell, one of the officials. "It is for the chap who possibly has been put on probation for a first offence and who, with a little friendliness, discipline and organized work to do, can be made to feel that he is a member of the community—not a 'lone wolf'."

Already young men in social difficulties have asked to join the camp and, when they get there they will have to build a house, make also houses for carrying on handicrafts, working looms, printing, cooking and other activities.

It is expected that before long similar "Q" camps will be started in other parts of Great Britain with the same object of "preventing social waste." One may be organized for girls.

Psychological experts will study each case for "maladjustments" and young men will have scope for mental and physical development, the encouragement of special talents and the help of an understanding staff. Hardened criminals or mentally defective people will not be admitted to the camp.

## Not The Hiker Type

**Marked Fish Caught Five Times In Same Place**

Despite all the ocean around it and the limitless possibilities of fishy rambles in the deep, the Thornback ray might as well be in a bowl.

The fact that this fish is no hiker and thinks that the antics of the ocean-going eels and seven-league finned salmon are overrated has been shown in an official fish story from the Marie Biological Association at Plymouth, England.

One of the staff was marking rays and skates and throwing them back into the sea in the hopes that one or two might be caught many months later and natural scientists would be able to see how far they had traveled. One Thornback ray apparently decided to show the research workers just what a really stable fish can do without a compass.

He managed to stay in one place in the ocean and be caught by trawlers no fewer than five times in 14 months. The ray was caught three times by the same boat that marked him, during a period of 12 months. Fishermen are hoping that he has not spread the knowledge that it pays to be caught in the trawl of a natural scientist's boat, because a fish is then thrown back immediately with a medal on its neck.

## Will Discourage Thrift

**St. Louis School Children Saved Money And Bank Closed**

Some twenty thousand school children in the city of St. Louis learned and practiced the lessons of thrift. Their faith must be wavering. For about \$90,000 of the school children's savings accumulated through school thrift clubs, were tied up in closed St. Louis banks. Efforts to have the children's savings claims placed in the preferred class were defeated in the courts. Both the banks are in liquidation and it is estimated that neither will be able to pay more than 60 per cent. of the depositors' claims.—Brandon Sun.

## Still Making Trips

The big airship Graf Zeppelin has recently completed its 190th ocean trip. While the Graf has been doing this other airships have gone to a fate so common that hope of providing the feasibility of that type of craft has practically been abandoned. The Graf appears to have some kind of "it" that the builders could not put into others.

What would happen to a Canadian if he went to Russia and agitated for the overthrow of the Moscow gang? asks the Brandon Sun.

## ETHIOPIAN NATIVES EVACUATE THEIR CAPITAL



Carrying many of their possessions balanced on their heads, these natives of Ethiopia are evacuating Addis Ababa, the capital, in anticipation of the Italian invasion. It is part of Ethiopia's war plan to deconcentrate the crowded areas in order to detract from the effect of possible air raids.

## World's Fair For San Francisco

**Thirty Million Dollar Show Projected For 1938**

The vision of a \$30,000,000 world's fair literally rising from beneath San Francisco Bay by 1938 was a long step nearer realization, with federal government funds for preliminary work approved.

An international commercial airport for both land and sea planes on the 400-acre mid-bay shoals site, to be raised above the water for the fair, was the permanent aim of the project for which the federal aid was granted.

The fair, planned to celebrate completion of two of the world's largest bridges, and the subsequent airport, will be located at almost the exact centre of the Metropolitan area.

## Not Easy To Get

**Portugal Wants Make-Believe Criminals For Festival Jail**

Synthetic criminals are being asked for the Portuguese Government. They want jailbirds, offering them 75 cents a day and their food with a guarantee that they will not have to work. The prisons in which they will be confined form part of a reconstruction of the capital as it was 500 years ago, one of the attractions of the "city festival" now being held. But the jailbirds are not proving so easy to catch. Plenty of real prisoners in Lisbon's penitentiaries have offered their services, but the government has declined these offers because the face-simile jail has lath and plaster walls.

## Some Strange Churches

Among the strangest churches in the world are the cowshed church of Bordon, Hants, England; the wine cask church of Asti, Calif.; the solid rock church of Haute Lale, France; and the church constructed of sea shells, broken plates and glass at Guernsey.

Success is determined by determination.

## Russia Has Big Task

**Will Take Years To Provide Ordinary Comforts For People**

Russia proves capitalism is not necessary in order that goods be produced and distributed, believes Prof. F. R. Scott, secretary of the faculty of law at McGill University, Montreal, who toured the Soviet country for three weeks.

"Economic conditions are steadily improving and prices are falling," Prof. Scott said, "but it will take years of hard work to provide even ordinary comforts for all."

Elimination of the dictatorship is looked for by the Russians who hope to see a true democracy based on a classless society. The great difference in the wages of the highest and lowest workers is justified by the Soviets' statement they are merely building Socialism, a preliminary stage to full Communism, said Prof. Scott.

He told of attempting to see a prison near Kharbov only to find it closed because all the prisoners were on vacation. Prof. Scott was much impressed with the simplicity, speed and dignity with which minor cases were disposed of in the people's courts.

## Scottish And British

The patriotic Scots parent was answering a deluge of questions put to him by his small son.

"And who was Burns, dad?"

"Burns, my boy? A famous Scottish poet."

"And Wallace?"

"Ah: A famous Scottish hero."

"And Shakespeare?"

"Shakespeare? A—er—a great British playwright."

## An Expensive City

Outside of its large negro population, Washington has fewer unemployed than most large cities. However, it is now probably the most expensive city in the country. Rents, for example, average nearly a third higher than elsewhere.

## Memorial To Mark Twain

**Steamboat Cabin Described By Author Will Be Reproduced**

The pilot cabin of a Mississippi steamboat, modelled after descriptions by Mark Twain, will be reproduced on the University of Iowa campus as a gift of the class of 1935.

A description of the cabin, written by the noted author and humorist in his cub-pilot days on the Mississippi will be followed in erecting the memorial. The cabin will overlook the Iowa river.

Here are the details of Twain's description that will be followed in construction:

"A sumptuous glass temple, room enough to have a dance in; showery red and gold window curtains; and imposing sofa; leather cushions and a back to a high bench where visiting pilots sit and spin yarns and look at the river; nice new oilcloth on the floor; a hospitable big stove for winter; a wheel as high as my head; costly with inlaid work, a wire tiller rope, and bright brass knobs for the bells."

## Following Old Custom

**Forks On Table At Balmoral Castle Placed Points Down**

An old Balmoral custom that guests of the King and Queen never fail to be intrigued by when first they lunch or dine at the castle, is the manner of setting the forks on the table points downwards. A Scottish paper states it was King Edward's idea, born of an irritation when the upturned piece of cutlery would catch on flowing sleeves, so fashionable for ladies in his time. Our King has insisted on his father's sensible idea being kept up at Balmoral.

The U.S. bureau of standards has developed a non-staining lubricating oil.

The modern girl is at home in everything but home.

## Official Is Honored

**Banquet And Presentation To George H. Clark, Seed Commissioner**

On his retirement after 35 years service in the Dominion Department of Agriculture, George H. Clark, Seed Commissioner of Canada and Chief of the Dominion Seed Branch, was entertained to a farewell banquet at the Rivermead Golf Club, Ottawa, on 24th September. Over 80 members of the staff and prominent officials of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, together with other leading representatives of agricultural science assembled to do him honour, when he was presented by his staff with a heavily engraved silver tea service and tray, and Mrs. Clark was the recipient of a bouquet of roses.

Dr. G. S. H. Barton, Deputy Minister of Agriculture, who spoke in the absence of Hon. Robert Weir, the Minister, paid tribute to the retiring commissioner, whose record, he said, was notably distinctive. Mr. Clark has every reason to be satisfied with what he had accomplished, said Dr. Barton, and left behind him an efficient organization. Because of his capable service, his sound advice, his friendliness, and his dignity, the Seed Commissioner would be deeply missed.

Professor R. Sornby, of Macdonald College, president of the Canadian Seed Growers' Association, spoke on behalf of the association, wishing the retiring commissioner every success, and Carl Sweet, acting seed commissioner, gave high praise to Mr. Clark's work and leadership under which the growth of organization, transportation, and legislation in the branch had been developed.

## Thrives Under Any Conditions

**Western Industry And Agriculture Paying Homage To Artichoke**

Frowned upon for years as a no-account, worthless vegetable pariah, the lowly Jerusalem artichoke is receiving the homage of western industry and agriculture. Chemists have discovered it to be a prolific source of levulose, sweetest of sugars, and of industrial alcohol.

Tubers of the sun-dew-like plant, chemists reveal, have a sugar content as high as 24 per cent. An acre of artichokes has produced from 300 to 350 gallons of alcohol. One ton has yielded 35 gallons.

The plant will grow on all sorts of land with scant regard for weather conditions, locations or types of soils. Tubers grow underground, like potatoes. Hogs thrive on them. If not unrotted they grow the following year, so that replanting is not necessary. It is easily grown and virtually immune from common plant diseases. Its value as a table delicacy is known only to the gourmets of the larger cities where European cuisine prevails.

## Chosen For Size

**South African Natives Prefer Salmon In Tall Cans**

One would not suppose that the shape of a can would have much bearing on its selling qualities, but down in South Africa the native and Indian purchaser will buy canned salmon in a tall tin rather than that packed in flat tins, under the impression it contains a greater quantity. Another reason for this is that several well-known brands of high-grade salmon are put up in flat tins and the average housewife looks upon the tall can as cheaper, which is usually "chum" or "pink".

Canadian canned salmon sells better in Cape Town than any of the other cities in South Africa, while in Durban the chief trade is in the Japanese pack. There is a growing demand, however, for salmon packed in one pound flat tins, except in Durban and also East London and Fort Elizabeth, where there are large native and Indian populations, according to the Industrial Department of the Canadian National Railways.

## Function Of The Newspaper

Investigate any progressive community, and you will find that its business and professional interests are adequately represented in its newspaper. If they are not there, the verdict is that the newspaper is doing its part to maintain a live community, but the business interests are not doing theirs. This is present-day gospel. It cannot be successfully disputed.—Lanesboro (Minn.) Leader.

## Man-Killer Is Shot

A tiger responsible for the death of a child and serious injury to three villagers in India was shot as it was about to attack another man. The animal measured eight feet, two inches.

The man who is afraid to think for himself is useless. 2120

## The Importance Of Personal Habits

**One Should Think Of The Safety And Welfare Of Those Around You**

The subject of personal habits is a very ticklish one, one which needs careful handling. It is an old saying that "Fools rush in where angels fear to tread", and in this case we will take the fool's chance. In fact, that is what many people are doing in their careless personal habits with every day of their lives. Perhaps the most effective way to approach the matter is to relate the results of some personal habits in other people, as people generally like to hear about the other fellow.

A man dropped a cigarette in a rubbish pile in a rooming house and burned to death eleven people.

A man dropped his cigarette in a couch in the lobby of a hotel. Fire resulted at 3 a.m. and resulted in the death of four people.

A mother in one of our leading college cities, for the five hundredth time perhaps, started a fire with coal oil. The fire she started burned to death three children besides herself.

A man dropped a match on a garage floor, walked on and left it. A six-year-old child found it and ignited her clothing which resulted in burns that caused her death a few hours later.

Man attempted to sleep and smoke at the same time—result, he set bed afire, was overcome with smoke, and removed in an unconscious state. Only the timely arrival of the fire department saved him from being cremated alive.

Some grown-ups placed Strike-Aces on a kitchen table. Two small children, acted upon by implied suggestion and carried some to their playhouse, innocently started a fire. Result, little boy burned fatally.

Do you always think about the safety and welfare of those about you when you discard your match and cigarette stub? Are you mindful of the safety of the children in your home to the extent of providing safety matches, and keeping them out of their reach? Do you have proper respect for the dangerous properties of gasoline and always handle it with care?

## Where Discipline Is Stressed

**Canadian Teacher Finds Schools In British Isles Different**

The art of making coffee has apparently never been learned in England and Scotland, so one traveller thinks. But nowhere could one secure a better one than in the British Isles and the cooks are famous for their beautiful strawberry tarts. So says Miss Marion Logan, of London, Ontario, recently returned from a trip abroad.

Miss Logan, in company with two Canadian high school teachers, members of the exchange staff, arrived in Helsingborg, a town of 7,000 population, about 15 miles from Glasgow. Here they were the guests of another Canadian teacher, a member of the Helsingborg high school staff.

The building with high windows near the ceiling, was not like the modern schools of Ontario villages and towns. In the absence of corridors, it was necessary to pass through several class rooms to reach another. Discipline is stressed at all times and for the most trivial offence "belling" known as strapping in Ontario is the punishment meted out. "Belling" a young man about one's own age is far from a pleasant duty, the Canadian teacher confided to her friends.

Dancing forms an important part of the physical training course in the high schools of Scotland, students being taught all the intricate steps of the dances as they are introduced at the various shows. One never has a poor dancing partner in Scotland as every young man is well trained, the teacher informed them.

## Ready For All Comers

Whether the prisoner speaks French, Lithuanian, Gaelic, Polish, German, Greek, Italian, Swedish, Spanish or Chinese, police of the Hyde Park station in Boston can converse with him fluently. They claim the title of being the most linguistic station in Boston. The policemen speak a total of 11 languages, including ancient and modern Latin.

## Very Old Device

Date of the invention of the sand glass, or hour glass, is unknown, but the device was used in ancient Athens. The Athenians carried these instruments about with them the same as watches now are carried.

Suicidal leaps into Mihara crater in Japan were made by 626 men and 143 women in 1934.





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Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College  
Phone 49 - Crossfield

**Council Meetings**  
The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.  
By Order of the Village Council.  
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas.

**Canadian Legion B.E.S.L. Crossfield Branch**  
Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.  
F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

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Becker's Store Phone 24

**Classified Advertisements**

**For Sale—Cattle:** Cows to freshen in spring, calves to fatten for baby beef. Payable when sold. Apply at Chronicle office

**Wanted—Feeder pigs** 40 to 60 lbs. Apply to F. Purvis, Phone 59, Crossfield

**Lost**—A small brown suitcase on Friday night, Oct. 11, on road between Crossfield and Sunshin School. Finder please phone R506

**Found**—Gurney Beam Scale, capacity 100 lbs. Apply at Chronicle Office

## Special Offers

**Dr. West Tooth Brush 50c**

and

**Dr. West Tooth Paste 50c (Both for 50c)**

**Gillette**

**Red and Black Special**

A Genuine gold plated Gillette with 5 Gillette Blade Blades in a handsome permanent case

While they last—

**49c complete**

**Edlund's Drug Store**  
Crossfield Phone 3

## BARGAIN

CENT - A - MILE

## TRIP

TO  
CALGARY

ROUND  
TRIP  
FARE **65c**

From Crossfield

Low fares from other stations.

Good Going November 1-2  
Return 5:00 p.m.  
until Monday, Nov. 4  
GOOD IN COACHES ONLY

No Baggage Checked.

Apply Ticket Agent,

**CANADIAN PACIFIC**

ESTABLISHED 1907  
The Crossfield Chronicle

W. H. Miller, Editor  
Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.  
Advertising Rates  
Classified Ads. 35c 4 times \$1.00  
Local Ads. per line 15c  
Cards of Thanks. 50c  
Obituary Poetry, a line. 10c  
Notices of entertainments, lectures, teas, etc. where an admission fee is charged, 10c per line.  
Crossfield - Alberta.

Thursday, Oct 17th, 1935

## Local News

Remember the Saturday Dance.  
Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Amery were in Calgary on Tuesday.

Tom Tredaway is out and around again following a week of illness.  
Culver Calhoun made his annual visit to Calgary on Monday.

Fred Stevens was a Calgary visitor on Tuesday.

D. J. Hall had 12 acres of oats that went 90 bushels to the acre.

The Legion Amistice Dance will be held in the U.F.A. Hall on Monday, November 11th.

Max Grant of Calgary spent the week-end with his wife at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. Devins.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Purvis and Mrs. H. Ballam were Calgary visitors on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Hunter are leaving for Calgary this week where they will reside.

Mrs. Slep of Fleet, Alta. arrived here last week and will visit the Bills' families east of town.

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. McNally had as their visitors on Saturday their three grandsons from Red Deer.

Mr. and Mrs. Garland of Calgary were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. McCool on Friday.

Tickets for the C. W. L. chicken supper and entertainment are now on sale at the Bannister Electric.

While vegetables are plentiful this year, and we have had potatoes and cabbage of enormous size, this week we have something different—a turnip weighing 16 pounds.

This plant was grown by J. D. Fike and is now on display in the Chronicle window.

The U.F.W.A. will hold a card party (500 and contract bridge) in the Masonic Hall on Oct. 30, starting at 8:30 p.m. Everybody welcome. Come and bring your friends.

Al Hunter who has been working on the Government gravel truck for the past two seasons, has been promoted and is now running one of the graders.

Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Harnack and Mrs. L. Grimm returned on Friday, after spending several days at Banff. Mrs. Grimm left today (Thursday) for her home in Los Angeles.

Mr. and Mrs. Joe Grindell of Fleming, Sask. spent the week-end visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Mair.

J. H. Scholefield has purchased a new light delivery International truck from the local dealer, Wm. Lamb.

A meeting of the Junior U.F.A. will be held at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Harold Robinson on Saturday evening October 19th at 8:30 p.m.

The Ladies' Club of Madden, will hold their annual chicken supper, sale of goods and dance in the Madden Hall on Nov. 8. Keep the date in mind.

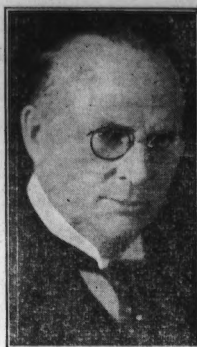
The quilt raffled by the Woman's Guild was won by Fred Patchell with number 32. \$22.00 was realized from the raffle and \$8.00 from the tea held at the home of Mrs. Mossop.

Mrs. J. B. Thompson, Mrs. Geo. Thompson and son, Barry, and Harry Griffiths, of Calgary were visitors at the home of Mrs. P. C. Griffiths on Monday, Mrs. J. B. Thompson staying over till Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Nyal Tweedle arrived from Drumheller on Wednesday evening and have taken up residence in the Nicol house on Hammond Street. Nyal will work for Mr. Wood in his new garage.

Rev. Dr. Geo. Kerby, B.A., D.D. Mount Royal College, Calgary, will preach the 30th Anniversary Services of the Crossfield and District United Church on Sunday, Oct. 27th. Service at Rodney at 11:00 a.m., Crossfield at 7:30 p.m.

Considerable improvements are being made to the old Jessiman blacksmith shop at present occupied by W. Hurr & Co. A stock room and office has been made in the south-west corner, and the entire building is being celled up making it warm so that mechanics can work during the winter months without wearing mitts.



RE HON. R. B. BENNETT  
Conservative leader, re-elected to the House of Commons in his home riding of West Calgary.

High Lights of the Election  
(Heard Through The Keyhole)

All voters are listed as to occupation on the voters list. Joe Fike listed as a market gardener no doubt thought he had to prove his occupation so arrived at the poll with a 16 lb. turnip.

Fred Patchell wondered why the poll he was handling was getting so few votes until he discovered a sign on the wall behind him which read—"Terms strictly cash."

Doc McClelland could not understand why all the heavy writers, causing this pencils to be broken, voted in Fred's booth.

At 2:30 p.m. an S.O.S. was sent to Ottawa for more pencils.

Perhaps the advantage of Bill Miller's supply of pencil sharpeners was one reason.

Everett Bills reported a good Liberal voter on his threshing crew if anyone would go for him, but Fred Stevens said "no sale."

The rush of Social Creditors as witnessed in the recent Provincial Election was conspicuous by its absence.

During the morning things were so quiet that Mrs. Stevens averaged two rows of knitting per customer.

Considerable disappointment was in evidence when voters who were eligible to vote found their names had been omitted from the list. Even a scrutineer came in for part of the blame.

One voter absent mindedly said "wrong number."

Banner district known as a Liberal stronghold will no doubt hear many explaining that they were the one that cast that lone Liberal vote.

**ALONG BROADWAY**  
Miles Fike beat the Government to it this time—he took 30 days in the can rather than pay a \$20.00 fine. Cal don't look quite the same since he lost his curls, in fact it's an improvement. Archie McFadyen recuperated his losses on the world series by playing Mackenzie King and the Liberals. Was you there Bunk? A familiar saying, he was a good teacher, but that lets him out. At least one of the Social Credit candidates in the Federal election made the statement at a public meeting that Social Credit dividends would be paid in time to buy Christmas presents. Mr. Albert hart corrected this statement Sunday. It beats hell what these politicians will stoop to in order to get in the money. The Alberta electors showed clearly on Monday that they are either the smartest voters in Canada or the biggest clumps.

Crossfield gave Andy Davidson a substantial majority, due no doubt, to the work of Fred Stevens and his helpers who worked hard throughout the day. The price of land must have gone up, because Mr. Conbin was offered \$150 cash for his farm with the crop in the stock.

**Tough on Western Reid's**  
As "reeds" invariably suffer in a heavy storm, the Alberta "Reids" have suffered similar fates in the last two elections. Premier Reid went down in the Provincial elections and the only two Reids running in Alberta in the Dominion elections also met defeat.

It is also noticeable that the only two Alberta Social Credit candidates in the Dominion election not to be elected were Reid's. J. A. Reid in West Edmonton and Robert Reid in West Calgary.

**Wanted—Good Saddle Horse:** a team of good young horses; also a 1000 bushels of feed oats. Apply Everett Bills, Crossfield

Auction  
Sale

I have received instruction from Mr. John Collins to sell by public auction at his farm—7 Miles South-east of Crossfield, on

**Tuesday, October 29th.**

at 11:00 a.m. Lunch Served

**The Entire Farm Equipment**

Comprising:  
Horses, Cattle, Machinery, Poultry  
Harness, Etc.  
Everything must be sold as Mr. Collins is discontinuing farming.

Terms—Cash

**Leslie Farr - Auctioneer**



## United Church Services

Sunday, October 20th.  
Madden—Public Worship... 11:30 a.m.  
Inverlea—Public Worship... 3:00 p.m.  
Crossfield—Sunday School... 11:15 a.m.  
Crossfield—Public Worship... 7:30 p.m.  
A hearty welcome to all.  
Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

**Church of the Ascension (ANGELICAN)**  
Sunday, October 20th.  
Childrens Day  
10:00 a.m. Sunday School  
Evening... 7:30 p.m.  
Parents are asked to bring their children to this service.

## For Threshing

**Beef, Pork and Cured Meats**

See Us and Save Money.

## Home Meat Market

Chas. Mielond

If dissipation interferes with business, give up business.

BOW RIVER  
Results of Polls in the Crossfield District

	Davison	Garland	Johnstone	Wal.
Crossfield	129	29	58	39
East Community	21	2	23	3
Tany-Bryn	9	15	16	7
Greenwood	9	6	32	4
Banner	8	5	57	1
Beaver Dam	18	5	21	12
Meadowside	5	4	19	10

## Crossfield Mutual Telephone Company

## Notice to Shareholders

The Board of Directors of the Crossfield Telephone Co. would appreciate it if all Shareholders would make an effort to pay their rental fees from 6 to 12 months in advance immediately after they have harvested the crop.

Saturday  
Night  
Dance

Saturday, October 19

U.F.A. Hall, Crossfield

Music By  
Ken Borbridge and his  
Gloom Chasers

Popular Prices

## Save Money!

Have Your Grain Cleaned

Save Dockage and Gain

Grades—It Means Money

We have a small machine for small jobs and a large machine for large jobs.

Prices from 1.12c per bushel up depending on quantity.

Don't delay, book your job today

**ARCHIE ANDERSON**

CROSSFIELD

You will find the worth-while bargains advertised.

The  
Wheat Board

Alberta Wheat Pool believes the Wheat Board is a necessary and useful organization, and that Western grain growers should use their influence to perpetuate it and should also give it tangible support in the way of deliveries.

USE

## Alberta Pool Elevators

Brewed in Alberta  
BEERS

are  
**WHOLESOME  
AND PURE**

The Famous  
Brands of  
Alberta's Breweries

Monday, October 14th being Election Day, all warehouses of Distributors Ltd. will be closed.

DISTRIBUTORS  
LIMITED

AGENTS FOR THE BREWING INDUSTRY OF ALBERTA

From the standpoint of purity and wholesomeness, properly brewed beer is the finest of all beverages. Months of careful preparation of highest grade malting quality barley, choice hops, and cultured yeast, together with sparkling, filtered water, are aged for many more months to insure complete fermentation. Then these fully matured beers of Alberta are presented to the public.

Order a case of your favorite brand from your nearest warehouse at Calgary.